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ABSTRACT

California's annual language census survey for 1987-1988 contains data on the numbers and geographic distribution of limited-English-proficient (LEP), fluent-English-proficient (FEP) public school students with native languages other than English, and of bilingual staff in the public school system. Of the nearly 4 million students enrolled in California public schools during 1987-1988, more than 14.0 percent were identified as being LEP and 13.0 percent as being FEP. Students were identified in 45 primary languages. Tables display data on: (1) LEP and FEP enrollments by grade level, county, and language for 1988 and on trends in enrollment since 1984; (2) LEP students in California bilingual education programs; (3) students in migrant education programs; (4) and bilingual staff members by county, language, and classification. A world map shows the countries of origin for LEP students in cases where more than 2,000 students from that country are enrolled in California public schools. (MSE)

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# *Language Census Report for California Public Schools, 1988*

**Data compiled by**
**Educational Demographics Unit**
**Program Evaluation and Research Division**

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# INTRODUCTION

California school districts are required by Education Code sections 52164 and following to conduct a language census survey annually and to report the results of that survey to the State Department of Education. The results of the language census survey of students and staff in kindergarten and grades one through twelve, conducted in 1987-88 and reported to the State Department of Education in the spring, 1988, have been compiled by county and state totals for this annual report.

Of the nearly four million students enrolled in California's public schools during 1987-88, more than 14.0 percent were identified in the survey as being limited-English-proficient students (LEP). An additional 13.0 percent of the students were identified as being fluent-English-proficient (FEP). Students were identified in 45 different primary languages. The following characteristics may be noted from the data:

* Between 1984 and 1988, the number of students identified as being LEP increased by 33.7 percent (Table 1).

* Almost seven out of every ten identified LEP students were enrolled in kindergarten through grade six (Table 2).

* Five out of every ten identified FEP students were enrolled in kindergarten through grade six (Table 3).

* The counties of Los Angeles, Orange, and San Diego contained 60 percent of the students reported as being LEP (Table 4).

* Identified LEP students whose primary language is Spanish increased by over 33 percent from 1984 to 1988. For the same period, students whose primary language was Cambodian increased by more than 105 percent; those whose primary language was Farsi increased by over 121 percent; and those whose primary language was Hmong increased by 106 percent (Table 5).

* Spanish was the primary language of 72.8 percent of the LEP students identified in the survey (Table 6).

* Ninety-six percent of the identified LEP students were enrolled in either bilingual classrooms, individualized learning programs, or other program options (Table 8).

* While nine percent of migrant students identified English as their primary language, more than 56 percent were identified as being LEP (Table 9).

* Ninety-four percent of the teachers in bilingual-crosscultural programs reported being bilingual in English and Spanish (Table 11), while 70 percent of the LEP and FEP students were reported as having Spanish as their primary language (Table 7).

Additional information regarding specific schools, school districts, and grade levels is available, at cost, from the Program Evaluation and Research Division, Educational Demographics Unit, California State Department of Education, 721 Capitol Mall, Sacramento, California (mailing address: P.O. Box 944272, Sacramento, CA 94244-2720).

TABLE 1

Trends in Number of Limited-English-Proficient Students
in California Public Schools, by County, 1984 Through 1988

| County | 1988 | 1987 | 1986 | 1985 | 1984 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alameda | 20,818 | 19,013 | 18,498 | 16,726 | 15,396 |
| Alpine | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Amador | 6 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 3 |
| Butte | 996 | 800 | 641 | 495 | 370 |
| Calaveras | 6 | 17 | 10 | 8 | 4 |
| Colusa | 293 | 294 | 210 | 218 | 214 |
| Contra Costa | 6,175 | 5,705 | 5,182 | 4,510 | 4,426 |
| Del Norte | 154 | 124 | 96 | 56 | 61 |
| El Dorado | 359 | 348 | 323 | 286 | 167 |
| Fresno | 18,419 | 16,050 | 13,494 | 12,173 | 10,498 |
| Glenn | 306 | 256 | 311 | 306 | 375 |
| Humboldt | 337 | 265 | 211 | 128 | 103 |
| Imperial | 10,394 | 9,187 | 8,361 | 7,764 | 7,813 |
| Inyo | 27 | 40 | 34 | 35 | 10 |
| Kern | 8,053 | 7,263 | 6,511 | 6,003 | 5,410 |
| Kings | 1,835 | 1,795 | 1,797 | 1,870 | 1,845 |
| Lake | 146 | 114 | 107 | 96 | 86 |
| Lassen | 31 | 26 | 19 | 16 | 16 |
| Los Angeles | 293,850 | 282,500 | 260,658 | 240,805 | 227,843 |
| Madera | 1,800 | 1,800 | 1,569 | 1,347 | 970 |
| Marin | 849 | 801 | 755 | 670 | 649 |
| Mariposa | 5 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| Mendocino | 668 | 602 | 653 | 538 | 501 |
| Merced | 6,853 | 5,716 | 5,073 | 4,603 | 4,613 |
| Modoc | 77 | 72 | 52 | 34 | 49 |
| Mono | 14 | 18 | 12 | 14 | 8 |
| Monterey | 12,093 | 11,642 | 11,127 | 10,746 | 10,359 |
| Napa | 869 | 798 | 669 | 658 | 688 |
| Nevada | 56 | 12 | 17 | 21 | 15 |
| Orange | 55,159 | 49,928 | 47,528 | 43,414 | 39,961 |
| Placer | 340 | 346 | 351 | 215 | 201 |
| Plumas | 6 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Riverside | 17,273 | 14,695 | 12,931 | 11,352 | 10,291 |
| Sacramento | 11,397 | 10,340 | 9,539 | 8,911 | 7,710 |
| San Benito | 1,588 | 1,551 | 1,391 | 1,359 | 1,308 |
| San Bernardino | 15,529 | 13,795 | 11,939 | 11,063 | 10,224 |
| San Diego | 40,867 | 40,592 | 37,943 | 35,640 | 32,968 |
| San Francisco | 18,084 | 19,003 | 19,828 | 18,793 | 17,516 |
| San Joaquin | 15,882 | 14,606 | 13,432 | 12,781 | 8,721 |
| San Luis Obispo | 997 | 977 | 904 | 854 | 792 |
| San Mateo | 9,763 | 9,200 | 9,171 | 8,662 | 7,905 |
| Santa Barbara | 6,505 | 5,887 | 4,968 | 4,317 | 4,330 |
| Santa Clara | 29,529 | 27,921 | 25,895 | 24,295 | 22,725 |
| Santa Cruz | 6,401 | 5,997 | 5,213 | 4,796 | 4,284 |
| Shasta | 416 | 225 | 108 | 22 | 21 |
| Sierra | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Siskiyou | 84 | 111 | 85 | 65 | 106 |
| Solano | 3,095 | 2,891 | 2,844 | 2,598 | 2,476 |
| Sonoma | 2,769 | 2,344 | 2,151 | 1,951 | 1,861 |
| Stanislaus | 7,966 | 6,273 | 5,168 | 4,568 | 4,013 |
| Sutter | 796 | 863 | 640 | 541 | 611 |
| Tehama | 278 | 233 | 164 | 148 | 134 |
| Trinity | 4 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Tulare | 7,605 | 6,640 | 6,176 | 5,219 | 5,307 |
| Tuolumne | 18 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 16 |
| Ventura | 11,212 | 10,497 | 10,217 | 9,847 | 9,522 |
| Yolo | 2,293 | 2,196 | 2,022 | 2,056 | 1,951 |
| Yuba | 1,093 | 827 | 542 | 455 | 375 |
| State totals | 652,439 | 613,224 | 567,564 | 524,082 | 487,835 |

TABLE 2

Number of Limited-English-Proficient Students
in California Public Schools, by County and by Grade Level, 1988

| County | Kindergarten and grades one through six | Grades seven through twelve | Special education (ungraded) | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alameda | 12,708 | 7,965 | 145 | 20,818 |
| Alpine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Amador | 4 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
| Butte | 716 | 277 | 3 | 996 |
| Calaveras | 4 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
| Colusa | 213 | 80 | 0 | 293 |
| Contra Costa | 4,174 | 1,948 | 53 | 6,175 |
| Del Norte | 131 | 23 | 0 | 154 |
| El Dorado | 236 | 108 | 15 | 359 |
| Fresno | 12,753 | 5,484 | 182 | 18,419 |
| Glenn | 233 | 62 | 11 | 306 |
| Humboldt | 269 | 64 | 4 | 337 |
| Imperial | 5,779 | 4,365 | 250 | 10,394 |
| Inyo | 20 | 7 | 0 | 27 |
| Kern | 5,350 | 2,484 | 219 | 8,053 |
| Kings | 1,312 | 470 | 53 | 1,835 |
| Lake | 101 | 45 | 0 | 146 |
| Lassen | 29 | 2 | 0 | 31 |
| Los Angeles | 214,728 | 73,236 | 5,886 | 293,850 |
| Madera | 1,202 | 558 | 40 | 1,800 |
| Marin | 597 | 239 | 13 | 849 |
| Mariposa | 1 | 4 | 0 | 5 |
| Mendocino | 430 | 231 | 7 | 668 |
| Merced | 5,334 | 1,423 | 96 | 6,853 |
| Modoc | 61 | 15 | 1 | 77 |
| Mono | 13 | 1 | 0 | 14 |
| Monterey | 7,718 | 4,254 | 121 | 12,093 |
| Napa | 585 | 210 | 74 | 869 |
| Nevada | 2 | 54 | 0 | 56 |
| Orange | 37,127 | 17,309 | 723 | 55,159 |
| Placer | 274 | 66 | 0 | 340 |
| Plumas | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Riverside | 11,979 | 4,989 | 305 | 17,273 |
| Sacramento | 7,429 | 3,888 | 80 | 11,397 |
| San Benito | 1,114 | 471 | 3 | 1,588 |
| San Bernardino | 10,614 | 4,759 | 156 | 15,529 |
| San Diego | 28,399 | 12,064 | 404 | 40,867 |
| San Francisco | 10,511 | 7,565 | 8 | 18,084 |
| San Joaquin | 10,449 | 5,226 | 207 | 15,882 |
| San Luis Obispo | 678 | 308 | 11 | 997 |
| San Mateo | 5,640 | 3,963 | 160 | 9,763 |
| Santa Barbara | 4,341 | 2,074 | 90 | 6,505 |
| Santa Clara | 16,144 | 12,495 | 890 | 29,529 |
| Santa Cruz | 4,425 | 1,864 | 112 | 6,401 |
| Shasta | 299 | 106 | 11 | 416 |
| Sierra | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Siskiyou | 54 | 30 | 0 | 84 |
| Solano | 1,843 | 1,206 | 46 | 3,095 |
| Sonoma | 1,832 | 909 | 28 | 2,769 |
| Stanislaus | 5,294 | 2,589 | 83 | 7,966 |
| Sutter | 488 | 263 | 45 | 796 |
| Tehama | 238 | 38 | 2 | 278 |
| Trinity | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Tulare | 5,709 | 1,804 | 92 | 7,605 |
| Tuolumne | 7 | 11 | 0 | 18 |
| Ventura | 8,218 | 2,748 | 246 | 11,212 |
| Yolo | 1,529 | 746 | 18 | 2,293 |
| Yuba | 786 | 306 | 1 | 1,093 |
| State totals | 450,134 | 191,411 | 10,894 | 652,439 |
| Percent | 69.0% | 29.3% | 1.7% | 100.0% |

TABLE 3

Number of Fluent-English-Proficient Students
in California Public Schools, by County and by Grade Level, 1988

| County | Kindergarten and grades one through six | Grades seven through twelve | Special education (ungraded) | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alameda | 8,146 | 6,937 | 43 | 15,126 |
| Alpine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Amador | 8 | 17 | 0 | 25 |
| Butte | 477 | 602 | 0 | 1,079 |
| Calaveras | 9 | 5 | 0 | 14 |
| Colusa | 436 | 341 | 0 | 777 |
| Contra Costa | 4,219 | 2,715 | 11 | 6,945 |
| Del Norte | 30 | 12 | 0 | 42 |
| El Dorado | 218 | 144 | 5 | 367 |
| Fresno | 9,545 | 9,066 | 459 | 19,070 |
| Glenn | 325 | 210 | 7 | 542 |
| Humboldt | 167 | 102 | 0 | 269 |
| Imperial | 4,005 | 3,461 | 107 | 7,573 |
| Inyo | 5 | 6 | 0 | 11 |
| Kern | 9,183 | 5,270 | 164 | 14,617 |
| Kings | 1,334 | 1,209 | 8 | 2,551 |
| Lake | 99 | 91 | 0 | 190 |
| Lassen | 55 | 3 | 0 | 58 |
| Los Angeles | 133,180 | 141,216 | 1,640 | 276,036 |
| Madera | 1,359 | 923 | 6 | 2,288 |
| Marin | 726 | 514 | 15 | 1,255 |
| Mariposa | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Mendocino | 225 | 168 | 4 | 397 |
| Merced | 2,461 | 2,515 | 51 | 5,027 |
| Modoc | 50 | 25 | 0 | 75 |
| Mono | 15 | 6 | 0 | 21 |
| Monterey | 4,029 | 3,226 | 34 | 7,289 |
| Napa | 382 | 295 | 0 | 677 |
| Nevada | 3 | 34 | 0 | 37 |
| Orange | 20,917 | 23,674 | 208 | 44,799 |
| Placer | 168 | 203 | 0 | 371 |
| Plumas | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| Riverside | 8,114 | 6,201 | 193 | 14,508 |
| Sacramento | 4,374 | 4,117 | 42 | 8,533 |
| San Benito | 415 | 463 | 2 | 880 |
| San Bernardino | 7,742 | 5,866 | 74 | 13,682 |
| San Diego | 20,708 | 22,750 | 200 | 43,658 |
| San Francisco | 5,235 | 8,017 | 2 | 13,254 |
| San Joaquin | 3,208 | 3,275 | 11 | 6,494 |
| San Luis Obispo | 275 | 282 | 16 | 573 |
| San Mateo | 7,478 | 5,669 | 79 | 13,226 |
| Santa Barbara | 2,136 | 2,041 | 17 | 4,194 |
| Santa Clara | 17,006 | 12,790 | 237 | 30,033 |
| Santa Cruz | 1,037 | 1,050 | 32 | 2,119 |
| Shasta | 134 | 69 | 0 | 203 |
| Sierra | 3 | 16 | 0 | 19 |
| Siskiyou | 103 | 66 | 0 | 169 |
| Solano | 1,694 | 1,264 | 15 | 2,973 |
| Sonoma | 1,310 | 979 | 1 | 2,290 |
| Stanislaus | 4,155 | 2,754 | 81 | 6,990 |
| Sutter | 943 | 854 | 5 | 1,802 |
| Tehama | 150 | 57 | 0 | 207 |
| Trinity | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Tulare | 6,669 | 4,946 | 247 | 11,862 |
| Tuolumne | 23 | 37 | 0 | 60 |
| Ventura | 4,671 | 6,321 | 53 | 11,045 |
| Yolo | 862 | 617 | 2 | 1,481 |
| Yuba | 209 | 281 | 11 | 501 |
| State totals | 300,447 | 293,773 | 4,082 | 598,302 |
| Percent | 50.2% | 49.1% | 0.7% | 100.0% |

TABLE 4

**Number of Limited-English-Proficient Students**
in California Public Schools, by County and by Language, 1988

| County | Spanish | Vietnamese | Cantonese | Cambodian | Pilipino | All other languages | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alameda | 8,014 | 1,808 | 3,155 | 974 | 1,351 | 5,516 | 20,818 |
| Alpine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Amador | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
| Butte | 500 | 28 | 3 | 20 | 2 | 443 | 996 |
| Calaveras | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Colusa | 280 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 293 |
| Contra Costa | 3,050 | 391 | 157 | 17 | 409 | 2,151 | 6,175 |
| Del Norte | 61 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 90 | 154 |
| El Dorado | 305 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 31 | 359 |
| Fresno | 9,760 | 326 | 41 | 801 | 64 | 7,427 | 18,419 |
| Glenn | 284 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 306 |
| Humboldt | 56 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 276 | 337 |
| Imperial | 10,328 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 5 | 27 | 10,394 |
| Inyo | 22 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 27 |
| Kern | 7,327 | 36 | 28 | 52 | 232 | 378 | 8,053 |
| Kings | 1,650 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 144 | 1,835 |
| Lake | 132 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 146 |
| Lassen | 23 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 31 |
| Los Angeles | 241,249 | 6,462 | 5,888 | 6,200 | 3,715 | 30,336 | 293,850 |
| Madera | 1,732 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 61 | 1,800 |
| Marin | 452 | 101 | 48 | 11 | 19 | 218 | 849 |
| Mariposa | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Mendocino | 622 | 5 | 20 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 668 |
| Merced | 4,048 | 38 | 8 | 4 | 17 | 2,738 | 6,853 |
| Modoc | 75 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 77 |
| Mono | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 14 |
| Monterey | 10,702 | 489 | 27 | 0 | 325 | 550 | 12,093 |
| Napa | 802 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 54 | 869 |
| Nevada | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 28 | 56 |
| Orange | 38,644 | 7,138 | 604 | 952 | 507 | 7,314 | 55,159 |
| Placer | 300 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 32 | 340 |
| Plumas | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Riverside | 15,180 | 333 | 35 | 122 | 179 | 1,424 | 17,273 |
| Sacramento | 2,920 | 1,449 | 1,735 | 151 | 252 | 4,890 | 11,397 |
| San Benito | 1,565 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 1,588 |
| San Bernardino | 12,735 | 760 | 57 | 220 | 161 | 1,596 | 15,529 |
| San Diego | 30,423 | 2,468 | 270 | 1,169 | 1,661 | 4,876 | 40,867 |
| San Francisco | 5,909 | 1,338 | 6,204 | 524 | 1,459 | 2,650 | 18,084 |
| San Joaquin | 5,974 | 2,112 | 238 | 3,517 | 393 | 3,648 | 15,882 |
| San Luis Obispo | 894 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 85 | 997 |
| San Mateo | 6,213 | 119 | 298 | 11 | 873 | 2,249 | 9,763 |
| Santa Barbara | 5,719 | 83 | 15 | 1 | 177 | 510 | 6,505 |
| Santa Clara | 13,861 | 5,895 | 1,113 | 991 | 1,979 | 5,690 | 29,529 |
| Santa Cruz | 6,093 | 18 | 30 | 19 | 63 | 178 | 6,401 |
| Shasta | 39 | 1 | 0 | 20 | 1 | 355 | 416 |
| Sierra | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Siskiyou | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 84 |
| Solano | 1,721 | 64 | 37 | 5 | 650 | 618 | 3,095 |
| Sonoma | 1,864 | 74 | 54 | 260 | 22 | 495 | 2,769 |
| Stanislaus | 4,598 | 262 | 53 | 1,136 | 31 | 1,886 | 7,966 |
| Sutter | 397 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 389 | 796 |
| Tehama | 271 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 278 |
| Trinity | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Tulare | 5,919 | 15 | 17 | 9 | 75 | 1,570 | 7,605 |
| Tuolumne | 12 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 18 |
| Ventura | 10,227 | 192 | 71 | 18 | 190 | 514 | 11,212 |
| Yolo | 1,650 | 21 | 11 | 63 | 6 | 542 | 2,293 |
| Yuba | 309 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 11 | 756 | 1,093 |
| State totals | 475,001 | 32,055 | 20,291 | 17,274 | 14,945 | 92,873 | 652,439 |

TABLE 5

Trends in Number of Limited-English-Proficient Students
in California Public Schools, by Language, 1984 Through 1988

| Language | Number of limited-English-proficient students | | | | | Percent increase (or decrease) between 1984 and 1988 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1988 | 1987 | 1986 | 1985 | 1984 | |
| Spanish | 475,001 | 449,308 | 413,224 | 380,375 | 355,650 | 33.6 |
| Vietnamese | 32,055 | 30,906 | 30,592 | 29,990 | 29,535 | 8.5 |
| Cantonese | 20,291 | 19,781 | 19,784 | 19,118 | 18,139 | 11.9 |
| Cambodian | 17,274 | 15,665 | 13,907 | 10,730 | 8,399 | 105.7 |
| Pilipino | 14,945 | 14,381 | 13,450 | 12,145 | 10,941 | 36.6 |
| Hmong | 13,311 | 10,780 | 8,784 | 7,798 | 6,457 | 106.1 |
| Korean | 11,632 | 10,738 | 9,927 | 9,249 | 8,993 | 29.3 |
| Lao | 11,452 | 10,283 | 8,959 | 8,869 | 8,748 | 30.9 |
| Mandarin | 6,907 | 7,334 | 7,250 | 7,009 | 6,342 | 8.9 |
| Farsi | 4,564 | 3,881 | 3,394 | 2,850 | 2,065 | 121.0 |
| Japanese | 4,541 | 4,125 | 3,946 | 3,679 | 3,355 | 35.4 |
| Armenian | 3,851 | 2,660 | 2,419 | 2,410 | 2,648 | 45.4 |
| Portuguese | 2,663 | 2,641 | 2,508 | 2,630 | 2,483 | 7.2 |
| Arabic | 2,210 | 2,139 | 2,148 | 2,267 | 2,111 | 4.7 |
| All other languages | 31,742 | 28,602 | 25,650 | 23,329 | 20,367 | 55.9 |
| State totals | 652,439 | 613,224 | 565,942 | 522,448 | 486,233 | 34.2 |

TABLE 6

Number of Limited-English-Proficient Students
in California Public Schools, by Grade Level and by Language, 1988

| Grade Level | Spanish | Vietnamese | Cantonese | Cambodian | Pilipino | All other languages | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Kindergarten | 68,842 | 3,931 | 2,351 | 2,809 | 1,539 | 12,351 | 91,823 |
| 1 | 65,187 | 3,234 | 2,188 | 2,846 | 1,554 | 11,342 | 86,351 |
| 2 | 55,057 | 2,561 | 1,844 | 2,283 | 1,348 | 8,785 | 71,878 |
| 3 | 47,721 | 2,284 | 1,666 | 1,163 | 1,114 | 7,247 | 61,195 |
| 4 | 41,766 | 1,995 | 1,302 | 804 | 1,128 | 6,380 | 53,375 |
| 5 | 35,364 | 1,789 | 1,184 | 731 | 992 | 5,848 | 45,908 |
| 6 | 29,602 | 1,791 | 1,108 | 793 | 876 | 5,434 | 39,604 |
| 7 | 25,615 | 1,812 | 1,174 | 761 | 829 | 5,578 | 35,769 |
| 8 | 22,537 | 1,953 | 1,346 | 738 | 833 | 5,583 | 32,990 |
| 9 | 26,984 | 2,941 | 1,736 | 1,136 | 1,292 | 6,605 | 40,694 |
| 10 | 23,235 | 2,927 | 1,751 | 1,238 | 1,379 | 6,792 | 37,322 |
| 11 | 14,620 | 2,634 | 1,467 | 1,082 | 1,072 | 5,677 | 26,552 |
| 12 | 9,054 | 1,992 | 1,059 | 783 | 803 | 4,393 | 18,084 |
| Ungraded | 9,417 | 211 | 115 | 107 | 186 | 858 | 10,894 |
| State totals | 475,001 | 32,055 | 20,291 | 17,274 | 14,945 | 92,873 | 652,439 |
| Percent | 72.8% | 4.9% | 3.1% | 2.6% | 2.3% | 14.2% | 100.0% |

TABLE 7

Number of Limited and Fluent-English-Proficient Students
in California Public Schools, by Language, 1988

| Language | Limited-English proficient | Fluent-English proficient | Total |
|---|---|---|---|
| Spanish | 475,001 | 402,802 | 877,803 |
| Vietnamese | 32,055 | 25,508 | 57,563 |
| Pilipino | 14,945 | 33,437 | 48,382 |
| Cantonese | 20,291 | 20,538 | 40,829 |
| Korean | 11,632 | 18,393 | 30,025 |
| Cambodian | 17,274 | 4,283 | 21,557 |
| Mandarin | 6,907 | 10,809 | 17,716 |
| Hmong | 13,311 | 3,007 | 16,318 |
| Lao | 11,452 | 3,494 | 14,946 |
| Japanese | 4,541 | 6,658 | 11,199 |
| Farsi | 4,564 | 5,979 | 10,543 |
| Other Chinese | 3,215 | 4,610 | 7,825 |
| Portuguese | 2,663 | 4,776 | 7,439 |
| Armenian | 3,851 | 2,708 | 6,559 |
| Arabic | 2,210 | 3,011 | 5,221 |
| Samoan | 1,665 | 2,110 | 3,775 |
| Hindi | 1,511 | 1,843 | 3,354 |
| Punjabi | 1,383 | 1,917 | 3,300 |
| Mien | 1,936 | 304 | 2,240 |
| Ilocano | 807 | 1,371 | 2,178 |
| Thai | 828 | 1,115 | 1,943 |
| Other Filipino | 770 | 1,124 | 1,894 |
| Hebrew | 692 | 1,158 | 1,850 |
| German | 272 | 1,097 | 1,369 |
| Tongan | 794 | 464 | 1,258 |
| Rumanian | 785 | 469 | 1,254 |
| French | 294 | 723 | 1,017 |
| Gujarati | 381 | 542 | 923 |
| Italian | 203 | 648 | 851 |
| Russian | 157 | 586 | 743 |
| Greek | 155 | 492 | 647 |
| Urdu | 275 | 346 | 621 |
| Assyrian | 248 | 315 | 563 |
| Pashto | 254 | 116 | 370 |
| Polish | 168 | 163 | 331 |
| Indonesian | 180 | 92 | 272 |
| Dutch | 46 | 211 | 257 |
| Guamanian | 62 | 157 | 219 |
| Croatian | 24 | 173 | 197 |
| Hungarian | 72 | 120 | 192 |
| Burmese | 96 | 88 | 184 |
| Native American | 31 | 139 | 170 |
| Visayan | 68 | 56 | 124 |
| Turkish | 29 | 47 | 76 |
| Serbian | 10 | 32 | 42 |
| All other languages | 14,331 | 30,271 | 44,602 |
| State totals | 652,439 | 598,302 | 1,250,741 |
| Percent | 52.2% | 47.8% | 100.0% |

TABLE 8

Number of Limited-English-Proficient Students
in Bilingual Instructional Programs in California Public Schools, 1988

| Type of program | Grade level | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|
| | K - 6 | 7 - 12 | |
| Classroom programs | 255,325 | 19,772 | 275,097 |
| Individual learning programs | 174,030 | 151,538 | 325,568 |
| Other program options | 9,883 | 11,661 | 21,544 |
| State totals | 439,238 | 182,971 | 622,209 |

NOTE: A total of 29,804 LEP students were not enrolled in bilingual instructional programs.

TABLE 9

Number of Students in Migrant Education Programs
Under ECIA, Chapter 1, in California Public Schools, 1988

| Language status | Grade level | | Total |
|---|---|---|---|
| | K - 6 | 7 - 12 | |
| Limited-English-proficient | 40,695 | 16,665 | 57,360 |
| Fluent-English-proficient | 17,731 | 16,343 | 34,074 |
| English only | 4,755 | 5,015 | 9,770 |
| State totals | 63,181 | 38,023 | 101,204 |

TABLE 10

Number of Bilingual Staff Members in California Public Schools, by County and by Classification, 1988

| County | Bilingual cross-cultural teachers | District-designated primary language teachers | Teachers in training | English language development teachers | Bilingual aides | Total staff |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alameda | 214 | 6 | 144 | 93 | 385 | 842 |
| Alpine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Amador | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Butte | 25 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 33 | 67 |
| Calaveras | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Colusa | 2 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 25 | 33 |
| Contra Costa | 68 | 4 | 4 | 48 | 148 | 272 |
| Del Norte | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 10 |
| El Dorado | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 29 |
| Fresno | 197 | 30 | 94 | 70 | 642 | 1,033 |
| Glenn | 9 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 14 | 29 |
| Humboldt | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 23 |
| Imperial | 166 | 7 | 40 | 5 | 256 | 474 |
| Inyo | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Kern | 98 | 41 | 43 | 110 | 294 | 586 |
| Kings | 27 | 8 | 33 | 34 | 113 | 215 |
| Lake | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 8 |
| Lassen | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Los Angeles | 3,460 | 104 | 5,281 | 563 | 11,882 | 21,290 |
| Madera | 61 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 76 | 143 |
| Marin | 2 | 6 | 4 | 18 | 9 | 39 |
| Mendocino | 10 | 5 | 15 | 10 | 33 | 73 |
| Merced | 54 | 14 | 59 | 36 | 189 | 352 |
| Modoc | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 8 |
| Monterey | 179 | 44 | 136 | 162 | 355 | 876 |
| Napa | 12 | 0 | 11 | 12 | 29 | 64 |
| Nevada | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Orange | 372 | 70 | 837 | 324 | 1,164 | 2,767 |
| Placer | 8 | 5 | 0 | 8 | 24 | 45 |
| Plumas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Riverside | 163 | 20 | 188 | 117 | 482 | 970 |
| Sacramento | 62 | 5 | 29 | 67 | 238 | 401 |
| San Benito | 34 | 15 | 18 | 3 | 70 | 140 |
| San Bernardino | 200 | 12 | 99 | 93 | 478 | 882 |
| San Diego | 848 | 77 | 217 | 342 | 1,065 | 2,549 |
| San Francisco | 266 | 0 | 122 | 56 | 394 | 838 |
| San Joaquin | 106 | 18 | 330 | 129 | 398 | 981 |
| San Luis Obispo | 27 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 44 | 81 |
| San Mateo | 107 | 6 | 101 | 40 | 203 | 457 |
| Santa Barbara | 155 | 44 | 31 | 50 | 254 | 534 |
| Santa Clara | 254 | 6 | 162 | 192 | 545 | 1,159 |
| Santa Cruz | 191 | 1 | 26 | 15 | 183 | 416 |
| Shasta | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| Siskiyou | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 7 | 20 |
| Solano | 57 | 1 | 0 | 38 | 107 | 203 |
| Sonoma | 30 | 24 | 7 | 26 | 91 | 178 |
| Stanislaus | 70 | 13 | 108 | 38 | 239 | 468 |
| Sutter | 11 | 8 | 0 | 15 | 31 | 65 |
| Tehama | 7 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 27 | 45 |
| Trinity | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Tulare | 95 | 27 | 143 | 219 | 489 | 973 |
| Tuolumne | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Ventura | 216 | 23 | 148 | 70 | 474 | 931 |
| Yolo | 78 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 72 | 173 |
| Yuba | 7 | 1 | 0 | 20 | 36 | 64 |
| State totals | 7,955 | 663 | 8,463 | 3,104 | 21,645 | 41,830 |

TABLE 11

Number of Bilingual Staff Members in California Public Schools, by Language and by Classification, 1988

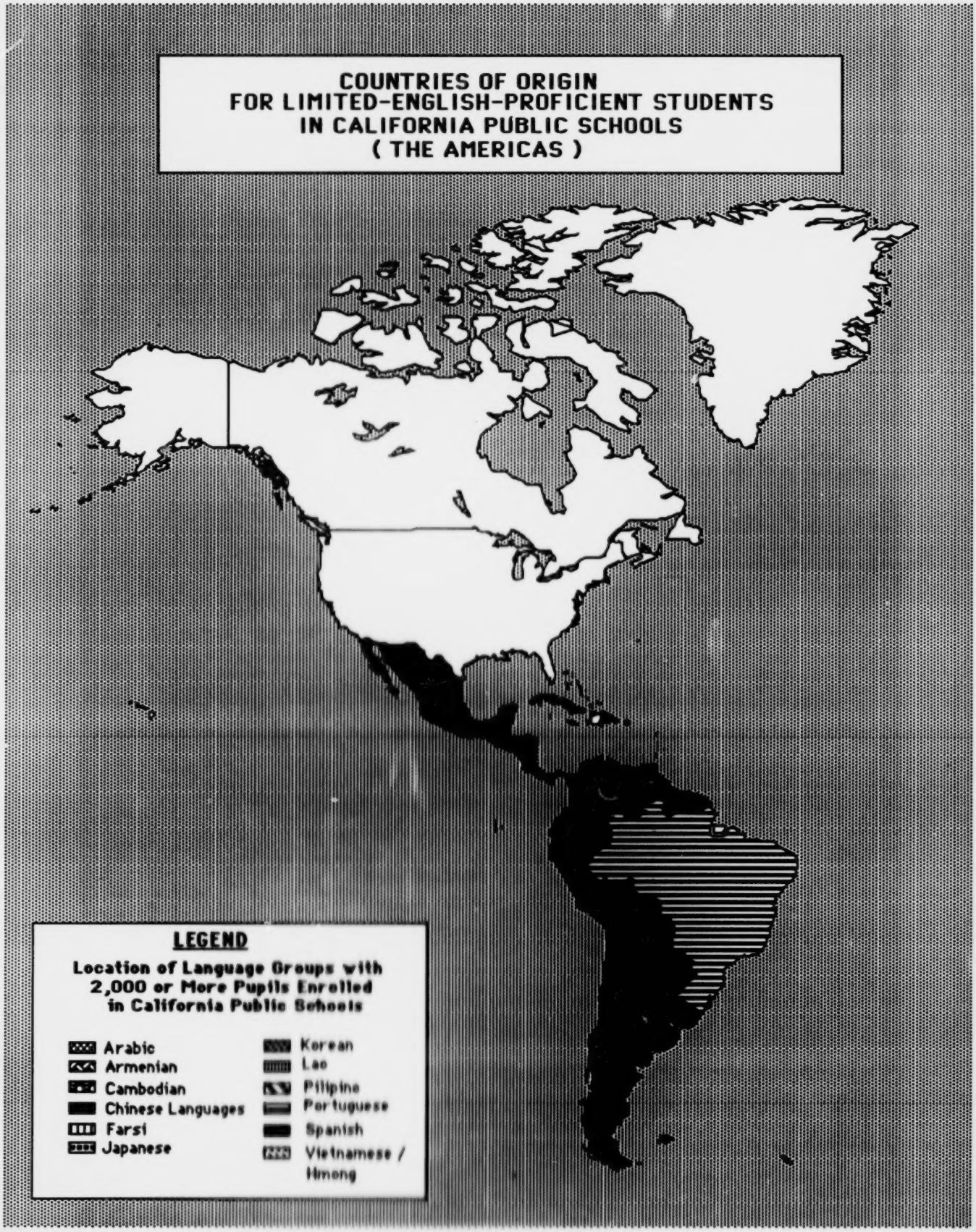
| Language | Bilingual cross-cultural teachers | District-designated primary language teachers | Teachers in training | English language development teachers | Bilingual aides | Total staff |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Spanish | 7,491 | 624 | 7,638 | 0 | 18,713 | 34,466 |
| Vietnamese | 52 | 11 | 186 | 0 | 578 | 827 |
| Cantonese | 206 | 3 | 162 | 0 | 494 | 865 |
| Cambodian | 3 | 0 | 161 | 0 | 340 | 504 |
| Pilipino | 85 | 2 | 34 | 0 | 243 | 364 |
| Hmong | 2 | 0 | 78 | 0 | 192 | 272 |
| Korean | 46 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 153 | 230 |
| Lao | 5 | 2 | 71 | 0 | 173 | 251 |
| Mandarin | 14 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 137 | 162 |
| Farsi | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 48 | 52 |
| Japanese | 11 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 127 | 161 |
| Armenian | 7 | 6 | 46 | 0 | 95 | 154 |
| Portuguese | 26 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 92 | 122 |
| Arabic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 20 |
| All other | 7 | 12 | 17 | 0 | 240 | 276 |
| English only | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,104 | 0 | 3,104 |
| State totals | 7,955 | 663 | 8,463 | 3,104 | 21,645 | 41,830 |

# INTRODUCTION TO MAPS

The two maps on the following pages indicate the country of origin for limited-English-proficient (LEP) students with 2,000 or more pupils enrolled in California public schools. The countries of origin identified are based on statistics reported in the 1987 Statistical Yearbook of Immigration and Naturalization Service and the California School Language Census Collection of 1988.

In the Americas the majority of LEP students have come from Mexico and El Salvador. The majority of Asian LEP students have come from the People's Republic of China and Taiwan. Other Asian groups have come from Korea, Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam, and the Philippines.

Iran, Syria, Lebanon, and Jordan are the countries from which the majority of Middle Easterners have come. In Europe the largest group represented in California public schools is Portuguese. Most of these students come from the Azores, a group of small islands off the coast of Portugal.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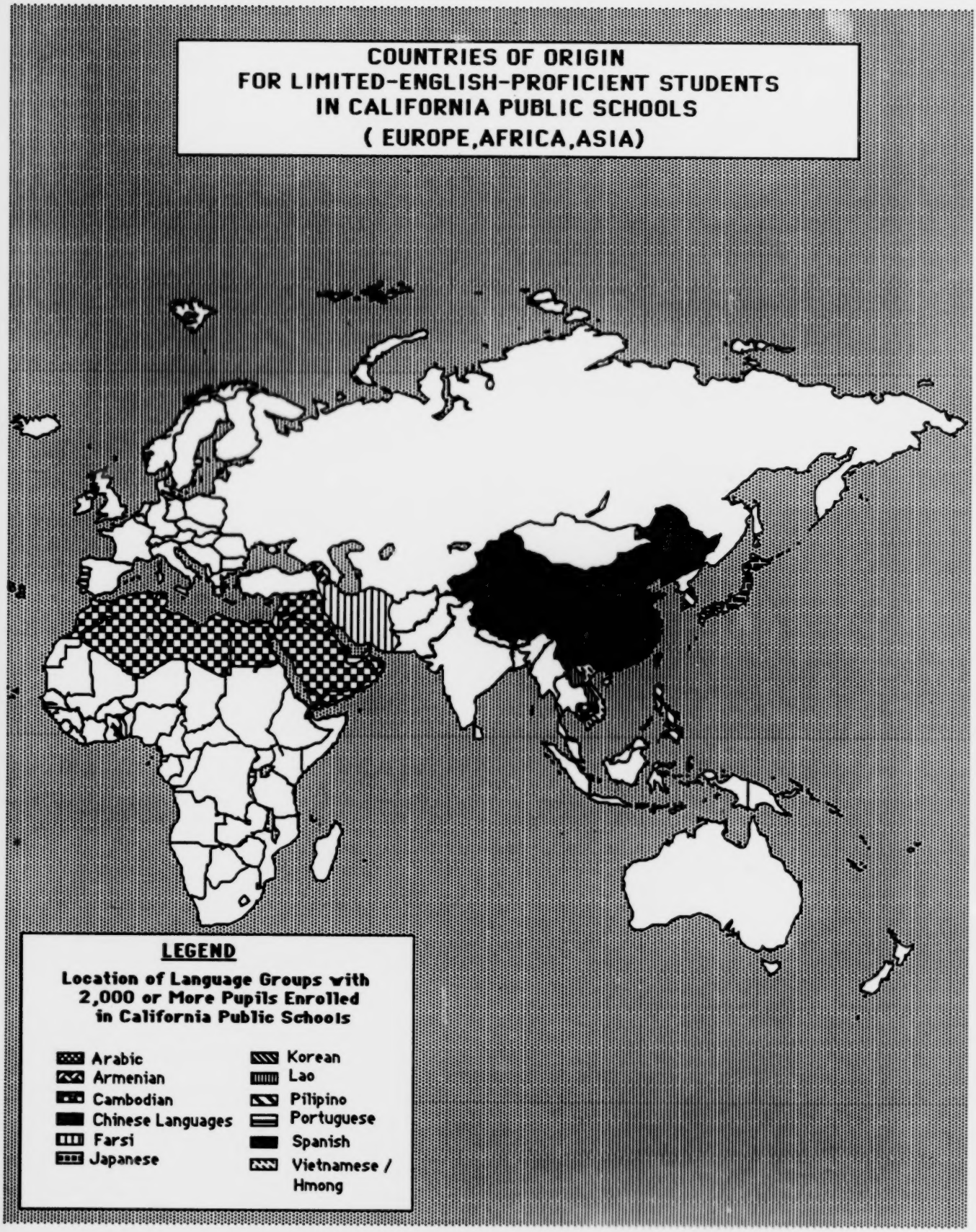
IN CALIFORNIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS
( THE AMERICAS )
LEGEND
Location of Language Groups with 2,000 or More Pupils Enrolled in California Public Schools
Arabic
Armenian
Cambodian
Chinese Languages
Farsi
Japanese
Korean
Lao
Pilipino
Portuguese
Spanish
Vietnamese / Hmong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